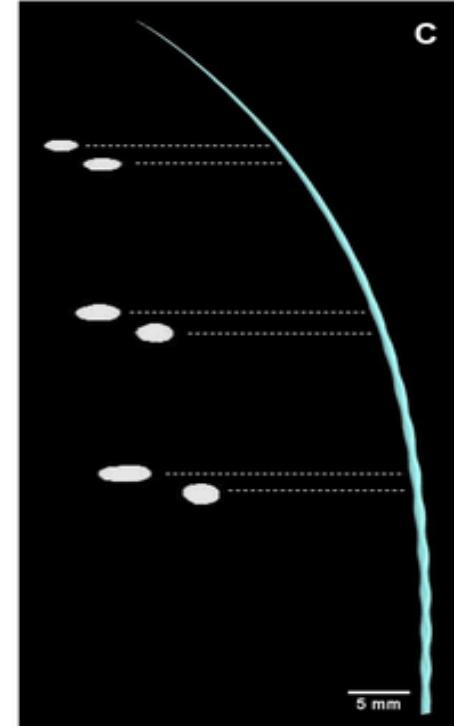
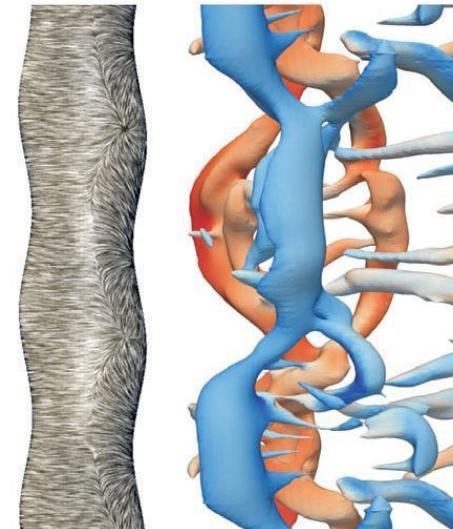


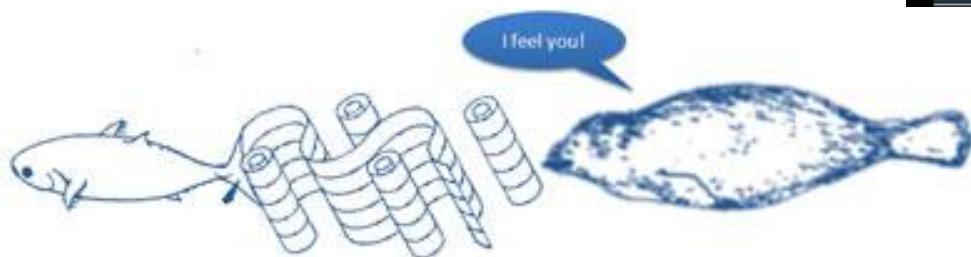
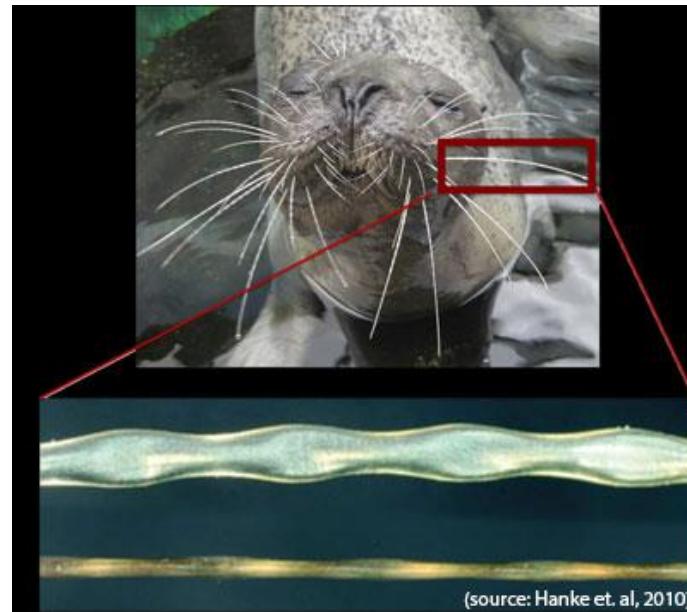
# *How seal whiskers suppress vortex structures: Effects of the twisting angles*



Aidan Rinehart, Vikram Shyam, Wei Zhang

Cleveland State University and NASA GRC

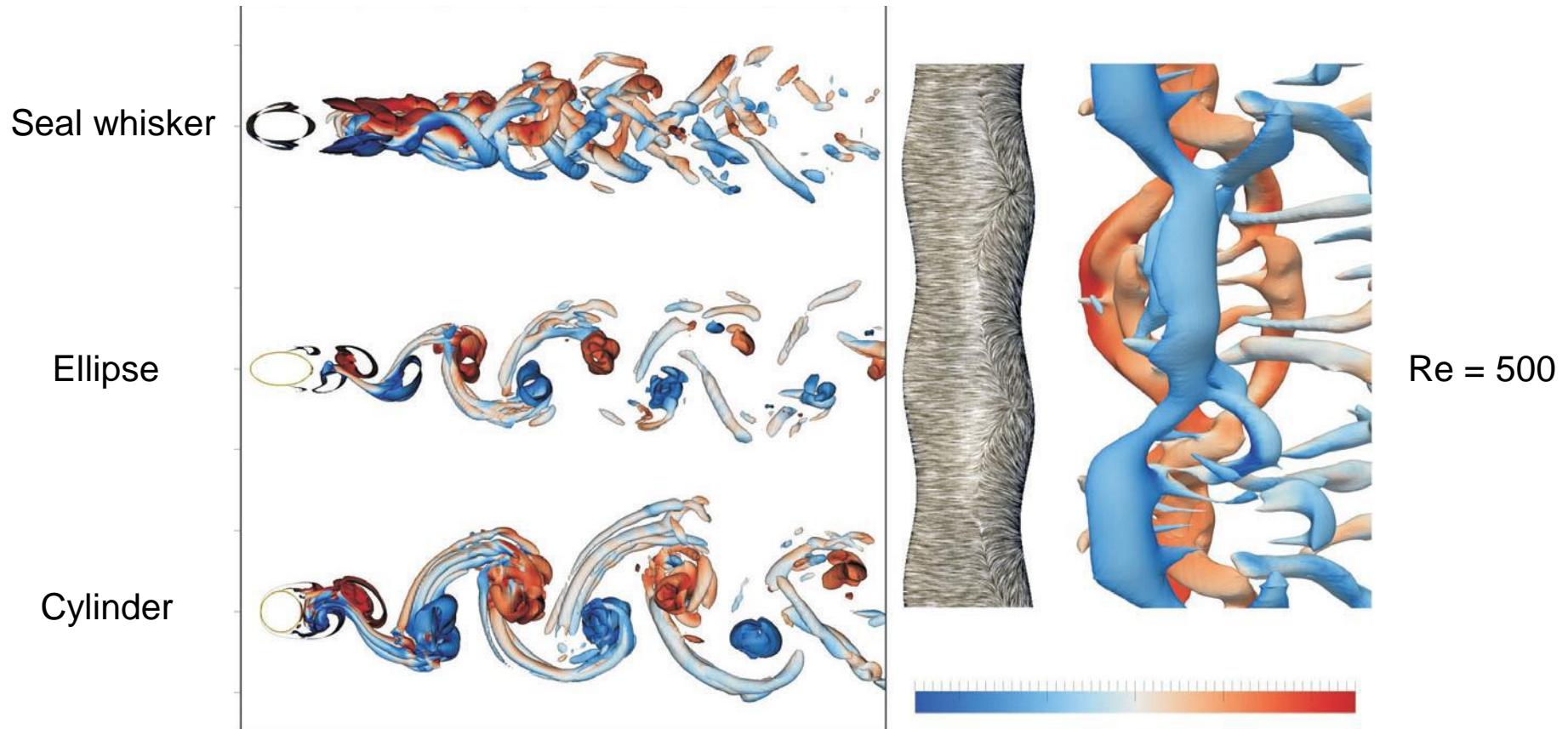
# Seal and their whiskers...



*Montgomery et al, 1995*

Hanke et al. 2010

# Wake behind a seal whisker

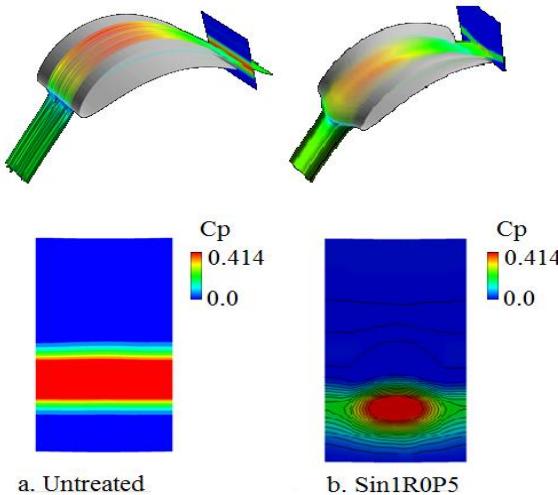
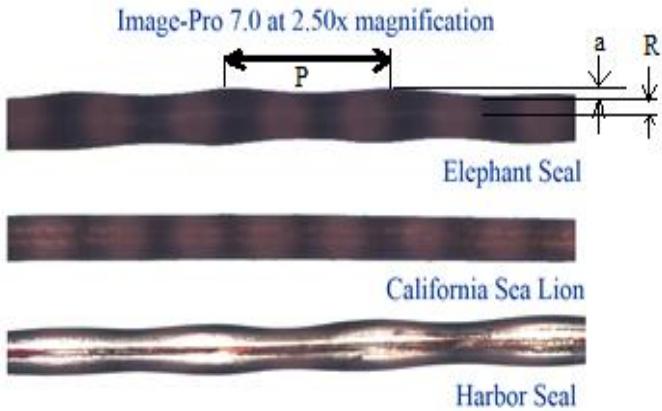


Witte et al. 2012.

- *Re-organize* the vortex structures
- Push vortices *away* from the body

# Seal whisker inspired design

- *Passive flow control strategy – from whiskers to turbine blades*



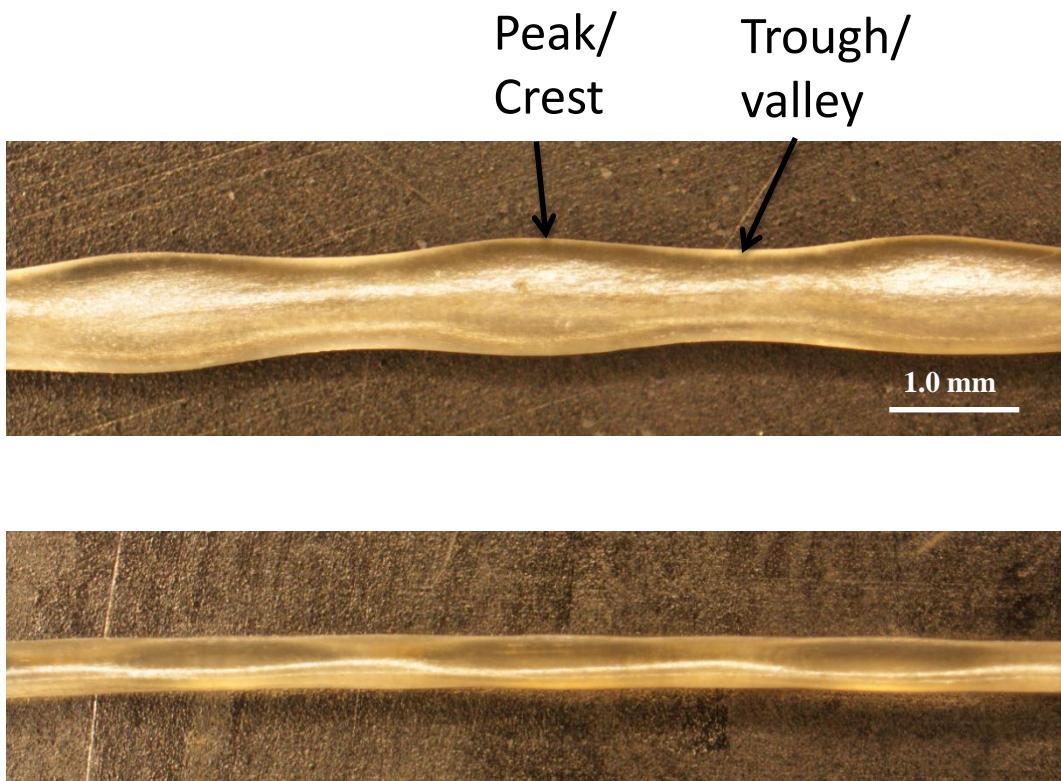
Seal whiskers

Turbine seal blade

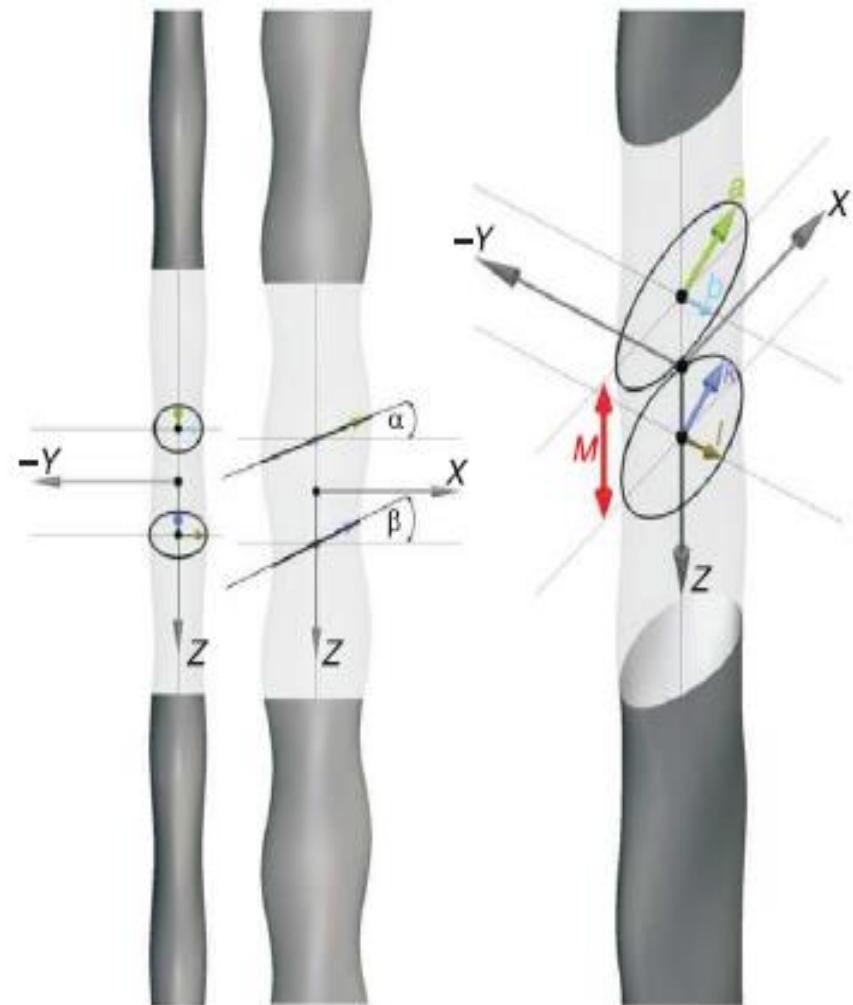
Wavy wind-turbine tower?

- *Flow sensor for underwater applications (Beam 2015)*

# Seal whisker surface morphology

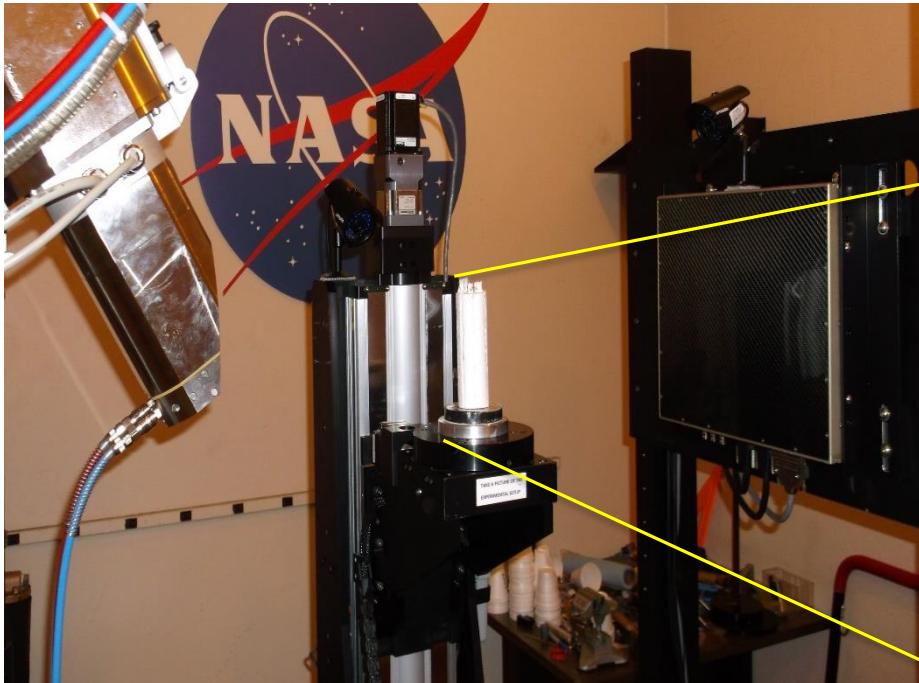


Harbor Seal Whiskers



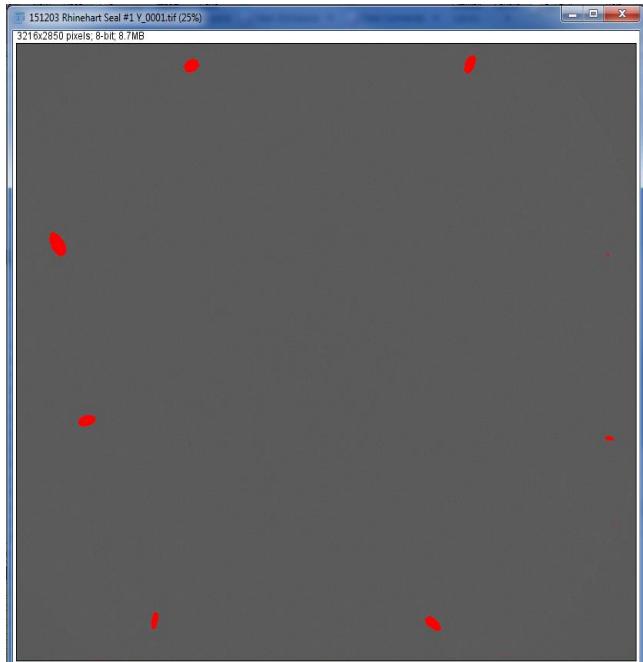
Hanke et al. 2010. *Journal of Experimental Biology*,  
Vol 213, pp. 2665-2672.

# CT scanning of the whisker samples

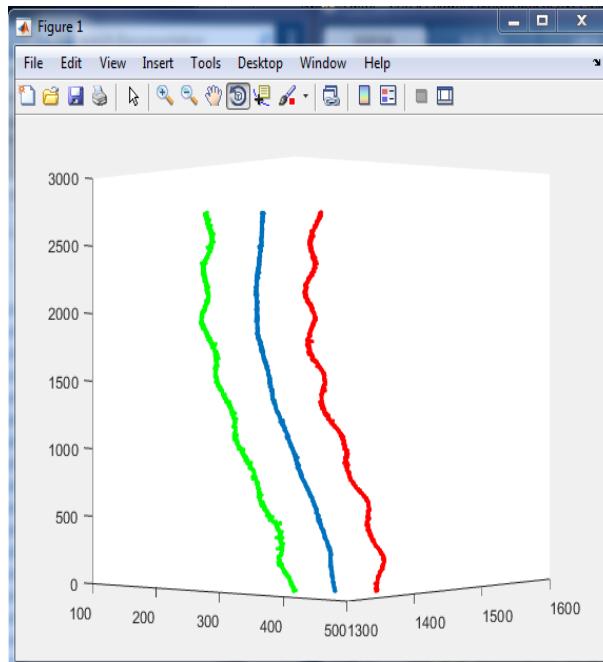


- Whiskers mounted in styrofoam (27 samples)
- Mount positioned on rotating plate between x-ray emitter and detection panel
- Density captured in images relating to volume slices
- Spatial resolution: voxel size  $4\text{-}10.5 \mu\text{m}^3$

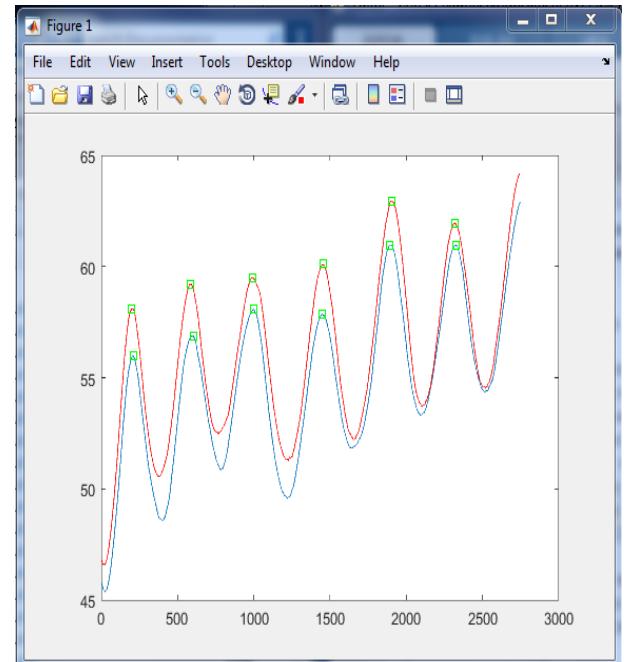
# Reconstruction of whisker surface morphology



Edge detection of a cross-section from CT scanning data



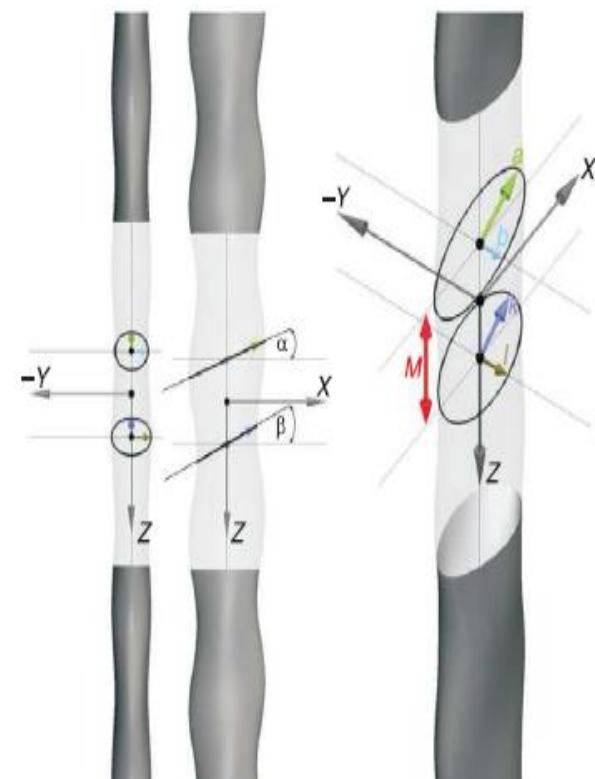
Whisker centroid,  
leading/trailing edge of  
major axis



Whisker leading and trailing edge distance from centroid

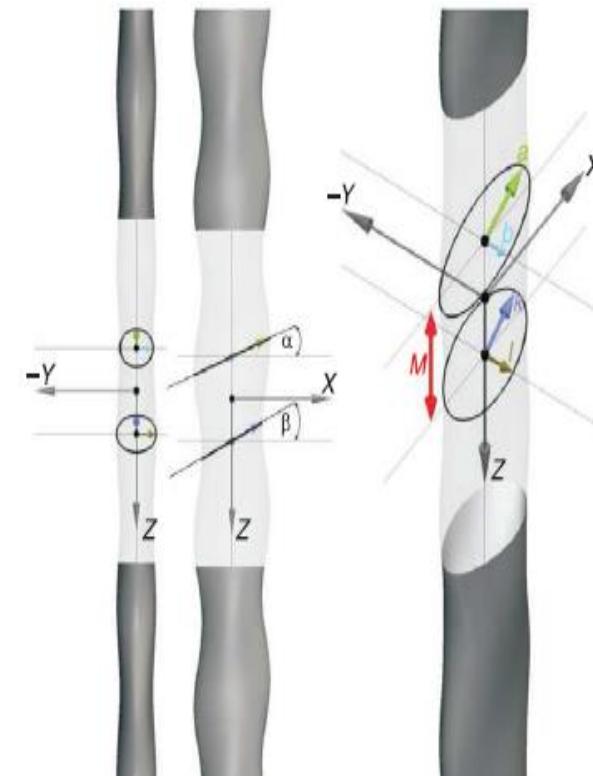
# Elephant seal (es) whisker characterization

	Crest Angle $\alpha$ [Degree]	Crest Width a [mm]	Crest Wavelength Leading Edge M [mm]	Crest Wavelength Trailing Edge M [mm]	Trough Angle $\beta$ [Degree]	Trough Width k [mm]	Trough Wavelength Leading Edge M [mm]	Trough Wavelength Trailing Edge M [mm]
es 3531	-33.840	1.792	4.467	4.265	-39.232	1.851	4.627	4.137
es 3546	-0.068	1.270	4.114	4.114	4.064	1.095	4.127	4.148
es 3645	-3.349	1.130	3.957	3.955	-0.979	0.981	3.941	3.922
es 3600	1.327	1.256	4.452	4.452	1.590	1.076	4.356	4.379
es 3600	-2.226	0.729	2.695	2.695	-4.322	0.580	2.747	2.747
es 3643	-26.522	1.721	4.470	4.197	-32.226	1.514	4.469	4.200
es 3546	-0.425	1.128	3.834	3.921	-3.801	0.996	3.961	3.973
es 3531	-2.161	1.358	4.712	4.616	-12.592	1.209	4.740	4.757
	9.559	1.265	4.360	4.230	-25.692	1.190	4.072	4.056
es 3531	10.912	1.143	4.168	4.260	3.833	1.057	4.504	3.760
es 3531	1.195	1.120	3.516	3.764	12.009	0.911	3.672	3.724
es 3527	-7.081	1.052	3.928	3.892	-21.572	0.989	4.168	3.812
es 3527	-4.849	0.906	3.418	3.326	-6.607	0.765	3.604	3.332
es 3628	0.390	1.285	4.344	4.516	11.604	1.065	4.348	4.264
es 3628	-0.138	1.225	4.298	4.228	1.437	1.033	4.404	3.948
Average	-3.818	1.225	4.049	4.029	-7.499	1.087	4.116	3.944
Stddev	11.767	0.268	0.521	0.490	15.608	0.295	0.501	0.464



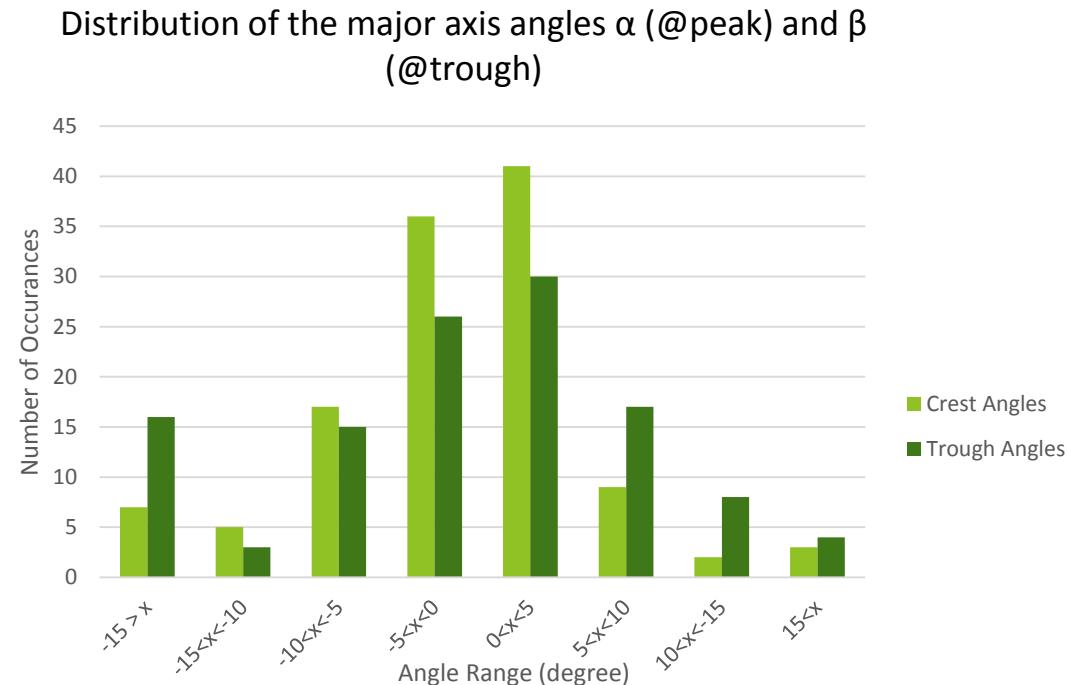
# Harbor seal (hs) whisker characterization

	Crest Angle $\alpha$ [Degree]	Crest Width a [mm]	Crest Wavelength h Leading Edge M [mm]	Crest Wavelength Trailing Edge M [mm]	Trough Angle $\beta$ [Degree]	Trough Width k [mm]	Trough Wavelength h Leading Edge M [mm]	Trough Wavelength Trailing Edge M [mm]
hs 2373	-0.348	1.258	3.813	3.824	0.060	0.942	3.792	3.816
hs 2372	-0.111	1.178	3.902	3.921	-2.490	0.923	3.952	3.976
hs 2357	4.155	0.750	2.718	2.711	5.187	0.623	2.747	2.768
hs 2347	-1.101	0.932	3.283	3.342	0.473	0.714	3.360	3.360
hs 2347	-0.330	1.197	4.021	4.034	1.862	1.031	3.991	3.970
hs 2357	0.675	1.115	3.333	3.328	1.142	0.873	3.387	3.375
hs 2372	2.222	1.255	4.182	4.173	2.882	0.990	4.275	4.262
hs 2373	-1.858	0.924	3.054	3.051	2.711	0.724	3.047	3.031
	-4.306	1.124	3.906	4.010	4.171	0.848	4.208	4.132
hs 2373	-6.477	0.994	3.276	3.648	-6.967	0.890	3.504	3.528
hs 2373	5.319	1.141	3.532	3.558	-6.891	0.947	3.616	3.676
Average	-0.196	1.079	3.547	3.600	0.195	0.864	3.625	3.627
Stdev	3.405	0.160	0.455	0.455	4.084	0.127	0.477	0.466



- Averaged twisting angle is not representative
- This angle was not considered in engineered wavy cylinder studies but may be important (Zhang et al. 2005)

# Twisting angle distribution of whisker samples



- Averaged twisting angle is not representative
- This angle was not considered in engineered wavy cylinder studies but may be important (Zhang et al. 2015)

# Engineered Whisker-like Models

- scaled-up rigid models (8-10 times of the real whisker scale);
- varying the twisting angles  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  systematically

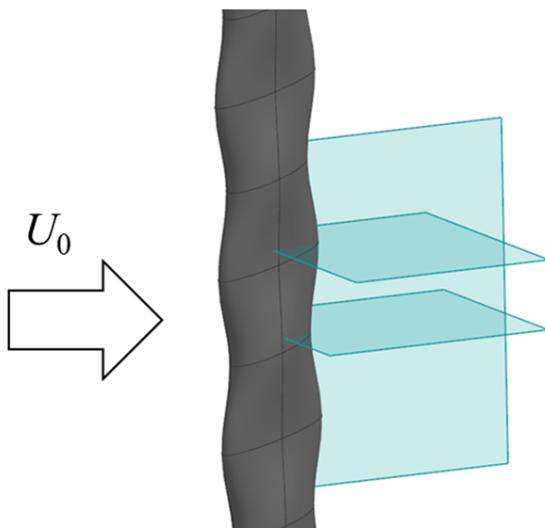
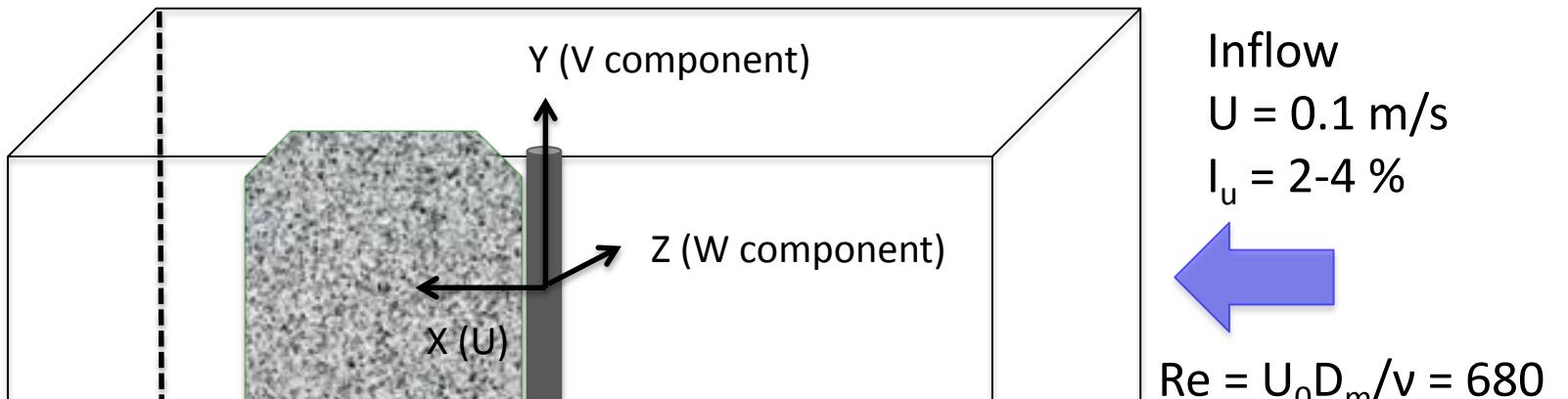
<u>Test Cases</u>	<u>Alpha</u> (deg.)	<u>Beta</u> (deg.)
B	0	0
2	5	5
D	15	15
4	5	-5
5	+/- 5	+/- 5
6	<i>random</i>	<i>random</i>



Whisker-like models

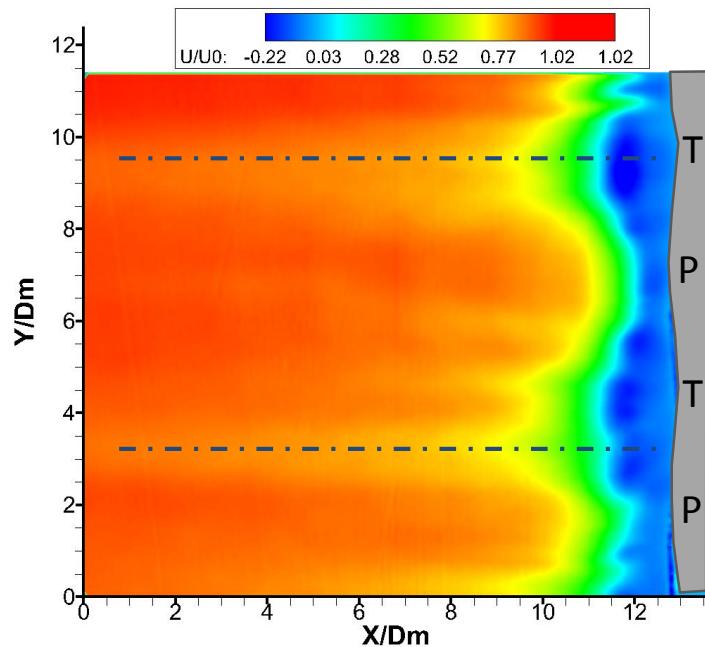
	a (mm)	b (mm)	k (mm)	l (mm)	M (mm)	D <sub>m</sub> (mm)	M/D <sub>m</sub>
Models	9.85	3.34	7.91	3.72	12.70	6.21	2.05

# PIV measurements

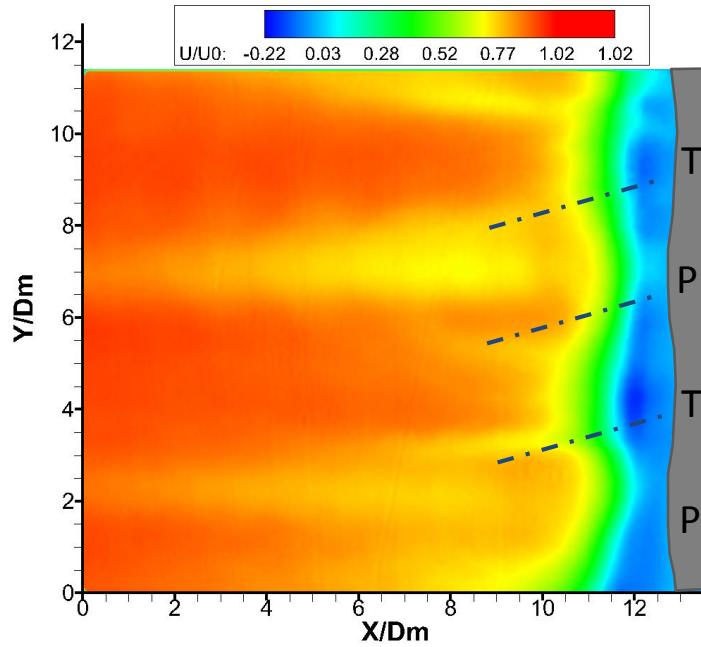


- 3D wake flow
- Vortex shedding behavior ( $f, St$ )

# Sneak peek: Mean flow fields

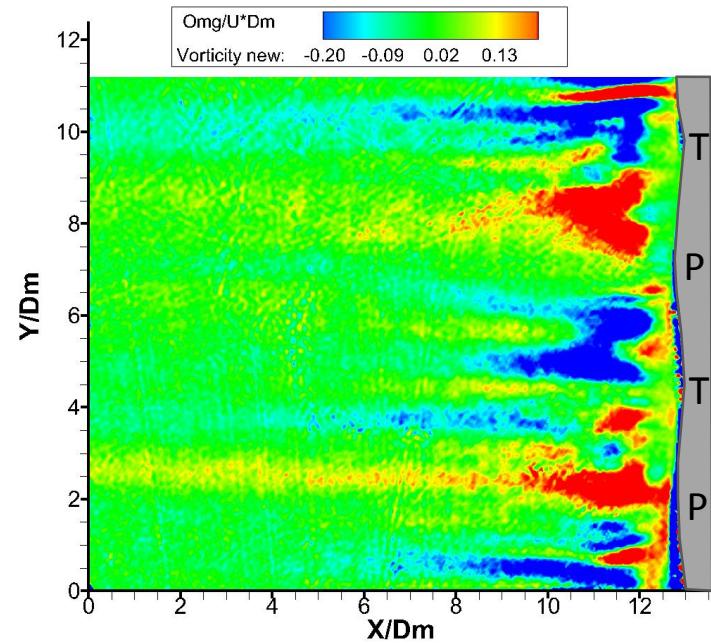


Whisker B  
 $(\alpha = \beta = 0 \text{ deg.})$

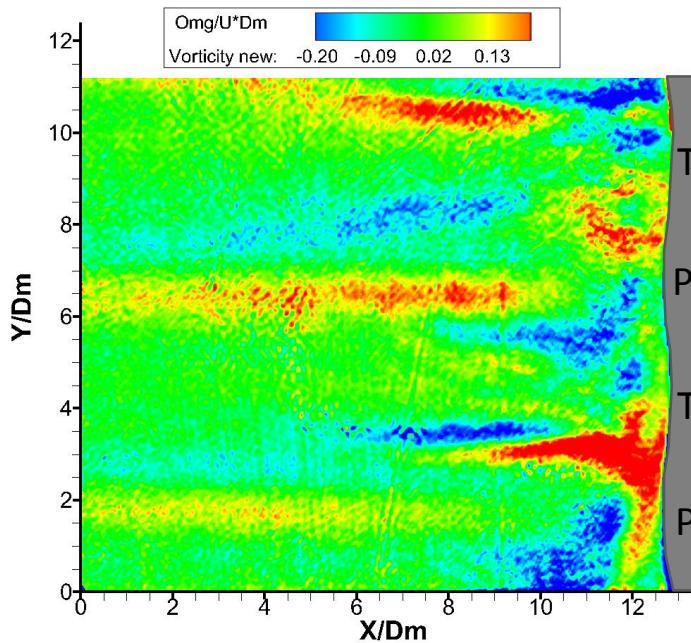


Whisker D  
 $(\alpha = \beta = 15 \text{ deg.})$

# Vorticity $\omega_z$ of mean flow

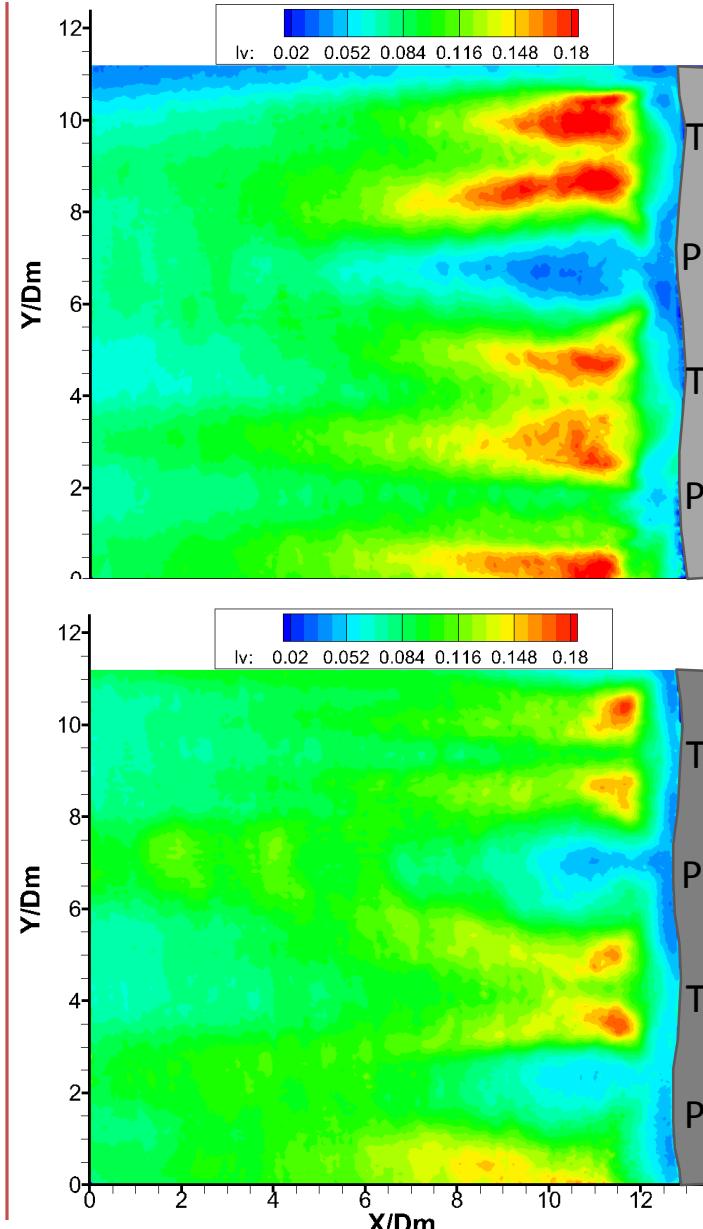
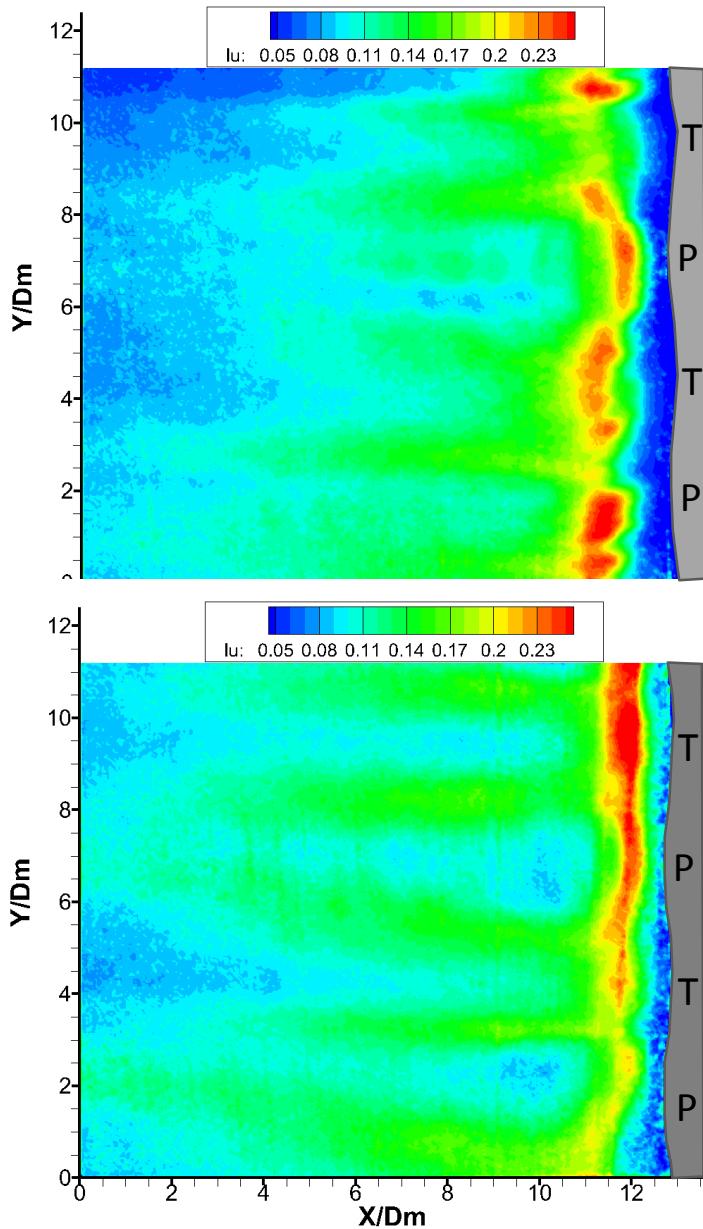


Whisker B  
 $(\alpha = \beta = 0 \text{ deg.})$



Whisker D  
 $(\alpha = \beta = 15 \text{ deg.})$

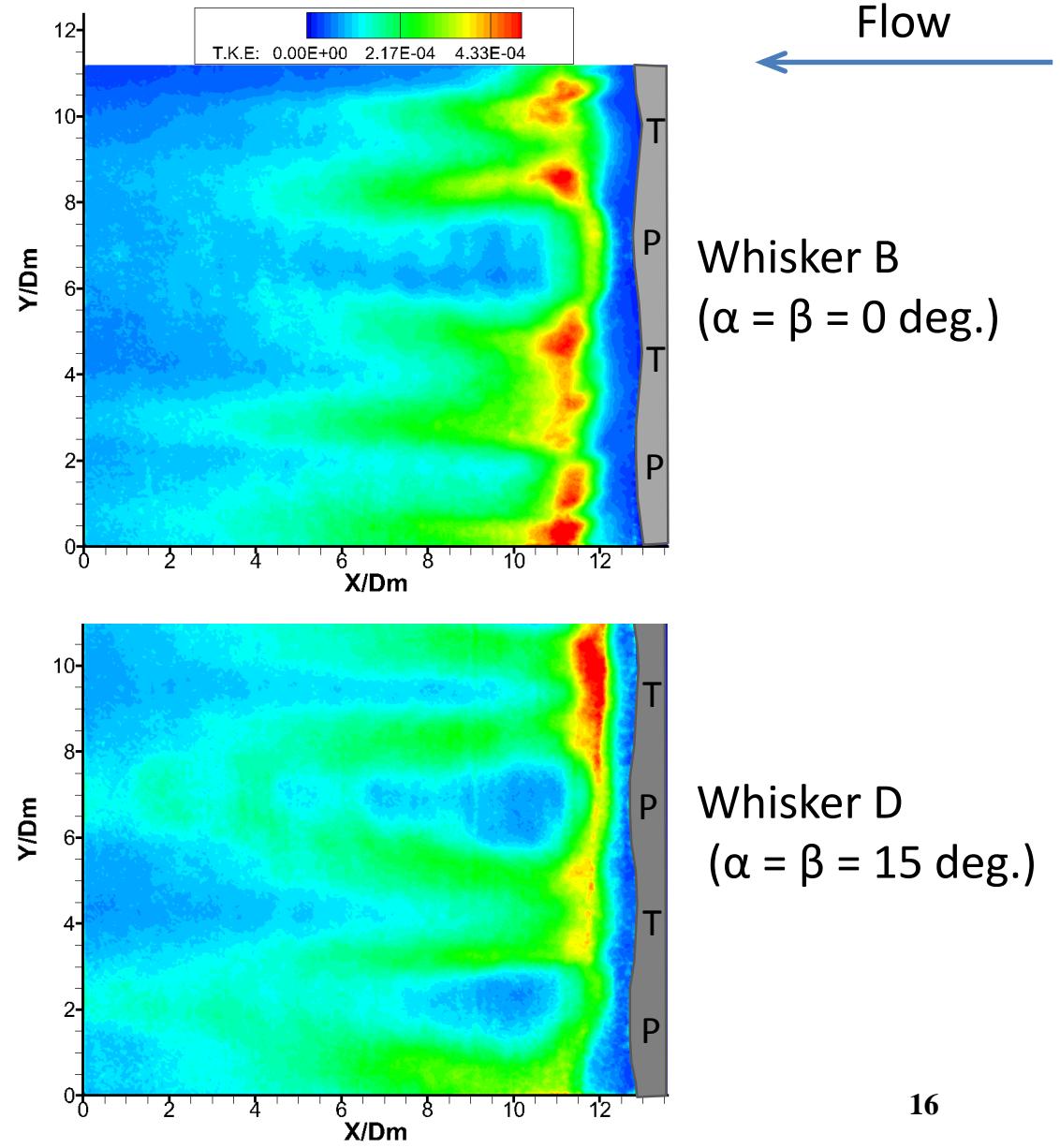
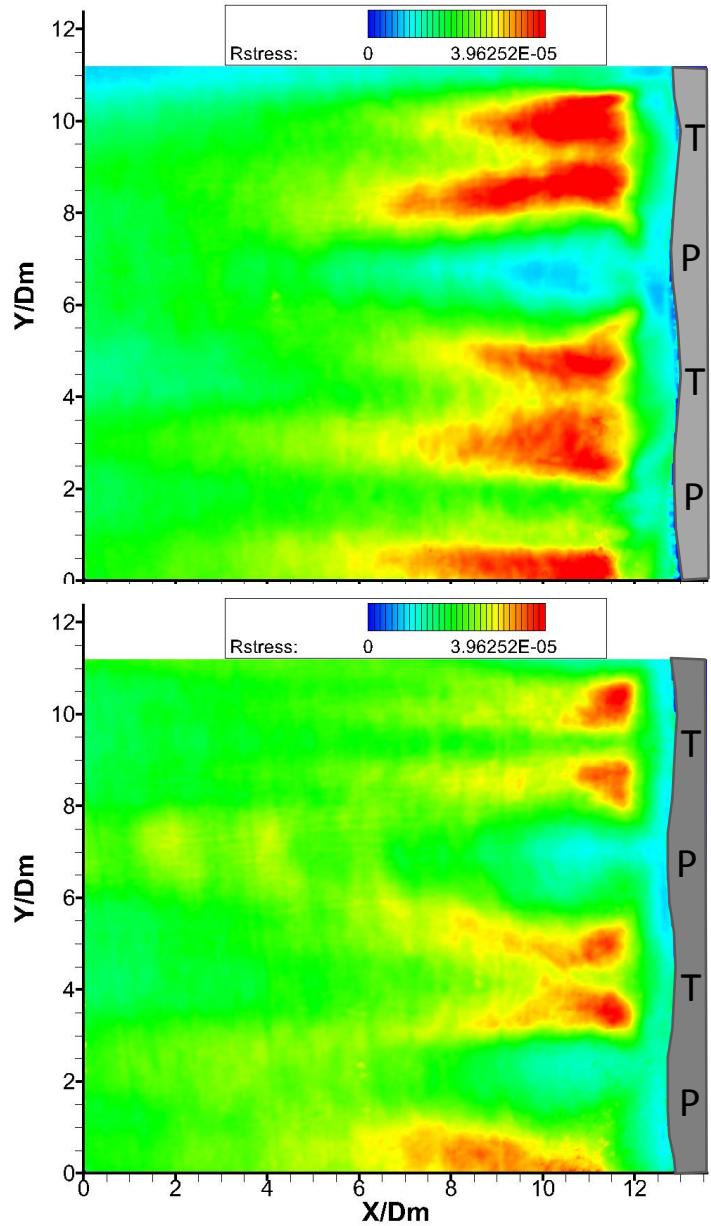
# Turbulence intensities



Flow  
Whisker B  
( $\alpha = \beta = 0$  deg.)

Whisker D  
( $\alpha = \beta = 15$  deg.)

# T.K.E. and RSS



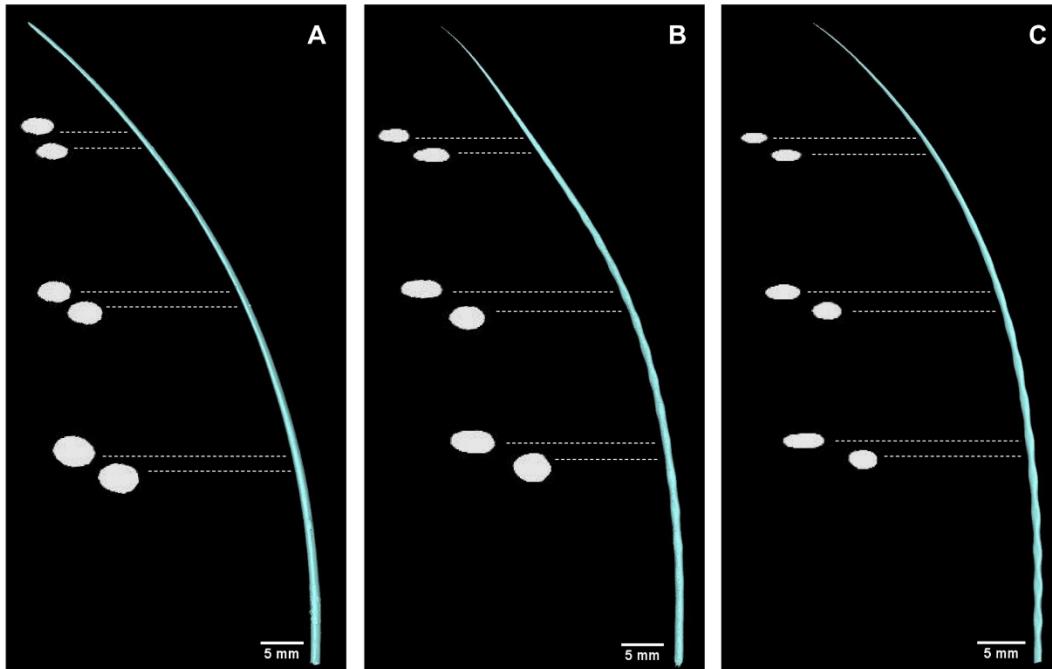
Flow

Whisker B  
( $\alpha = \beta = 0$  deg.)

Whisker D  
( $\alpha = \beta = 15$  deg.)

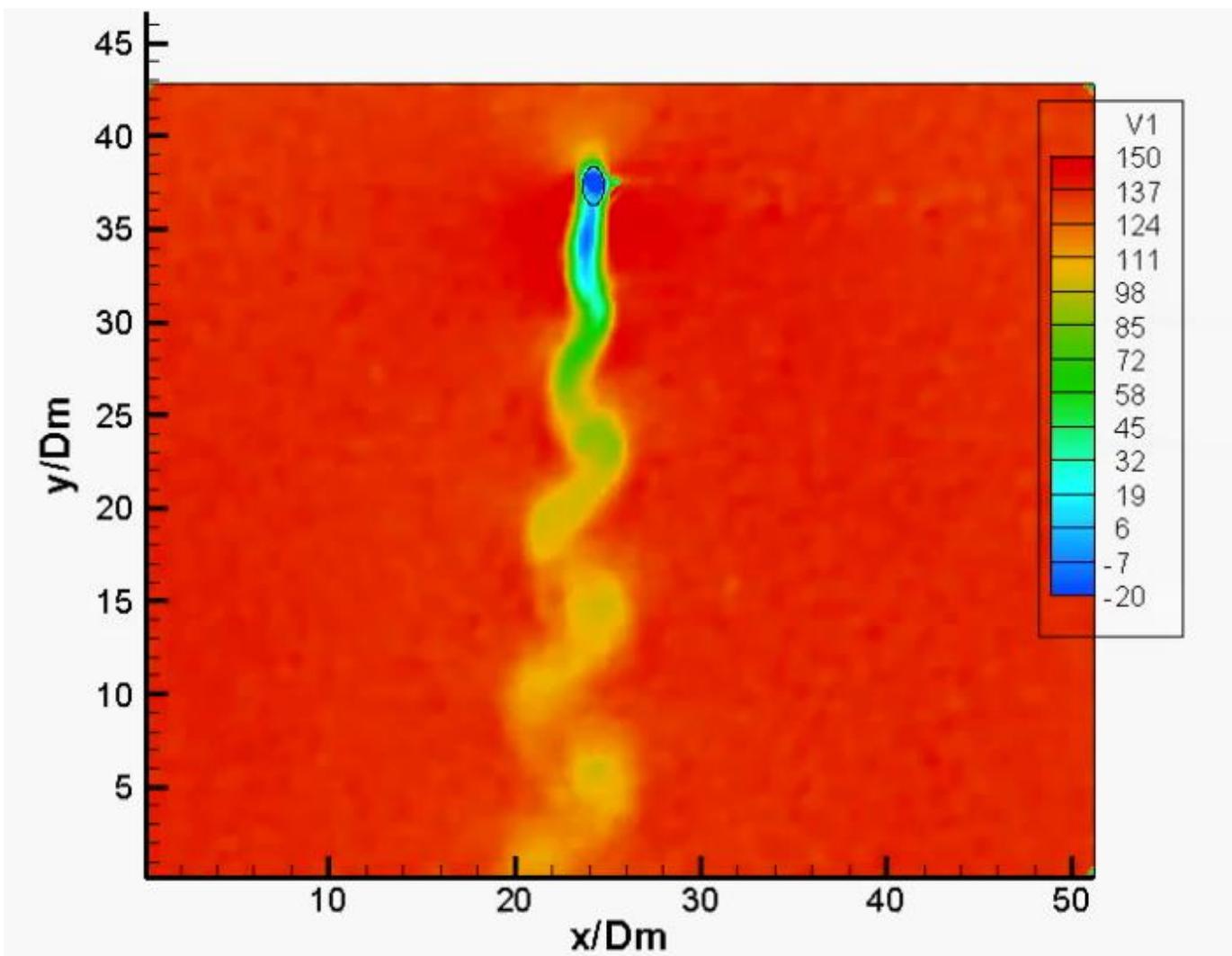
# How about *real* whiskers?

- Real whisker: bending curvature and variation in size/twisting along the length
- Certain configuration in an array
- Response to upstream conditions (uniform inflow, wake flow)

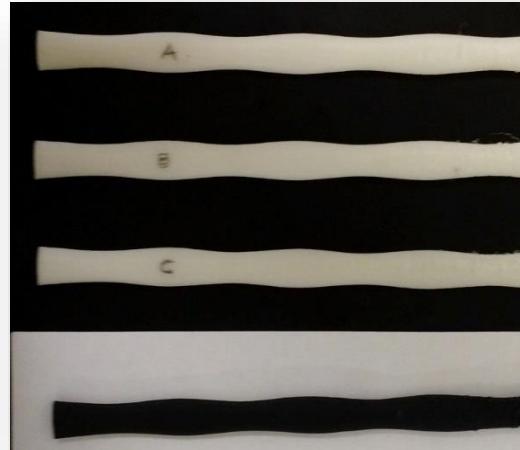
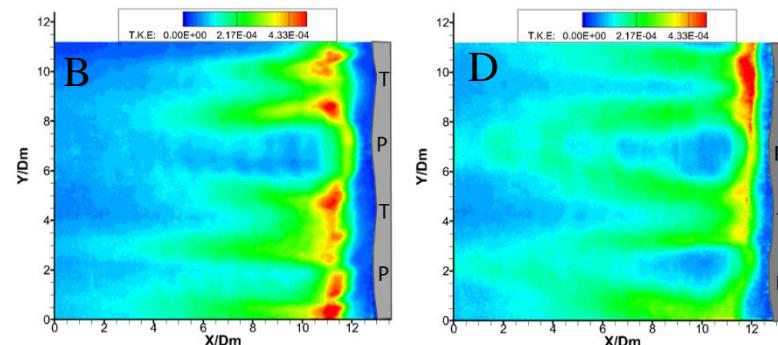
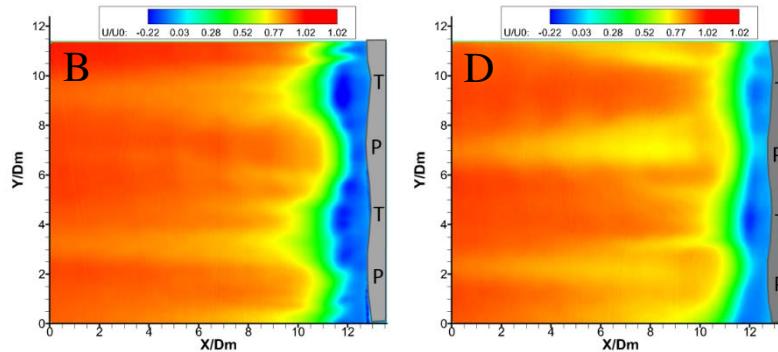
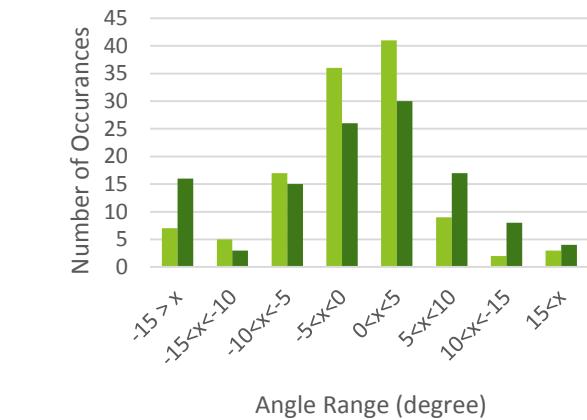
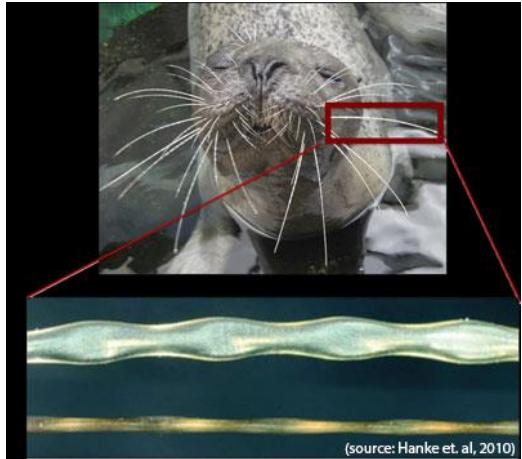


Murphy et al. 2013.

# Wake and vortex shedding of a real whisker



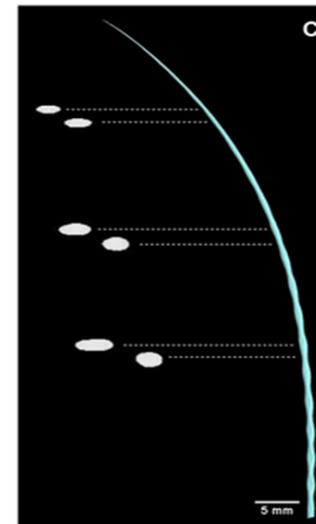
# Summary and Outlook



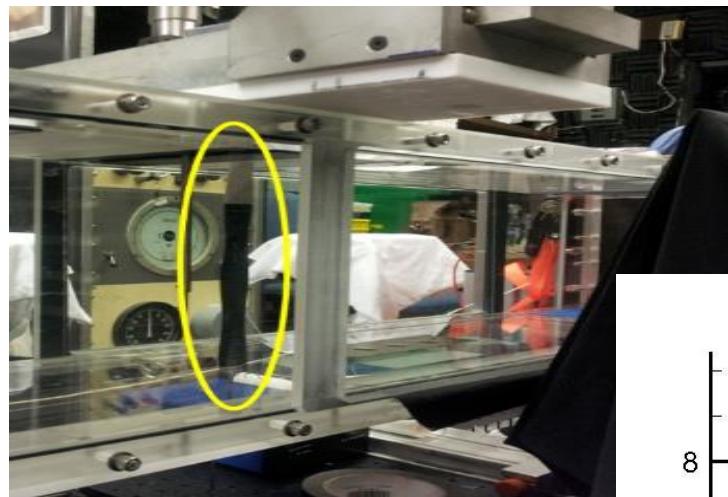
B:  $\alpha=\beta= 0 \text{ deg.}$



D:  $\alpha=\beta= 15 \text{ deg.}$

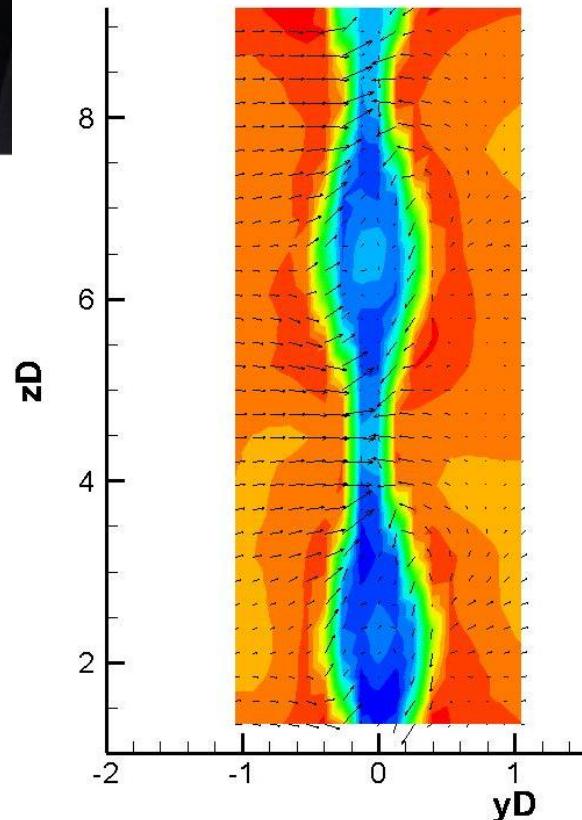


# Wind-tunnel studies at NASA GRC



- High Re range;
- Hot-wire anemometer survey;
- PIV test;
- 2 cross-planes in the wake

Harbor Seal Whisker,  $x=0.81$



Harbor Seal Whisker,  $x=2.500"$ ,  $v=27.8$  fps

